

# VIVIEN FERNEYHOUGH

## MARKS IN THE LANDSCAPE

25TH JUNE-1ST AUGUST

 the greenhouse gallery Established No. 0078

THE GREENHOUSE GALLERY GUERNSEY MUSEUM, CANDIE GARDENS  
ENTRY FREE WITH A DISCOVERY PASS. OPEN DAILY 10:00 - 17:00

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# ART WORKS

## MARKS IN THE LANDSCAPE

### *Guardian*

Oil on canvas.

Castle Cornet makes and has made an impressive mark on the landscape and embodies political and socio-economic strength in a material form. The image on the canvas seeks to convey the rich history and architectural diversity of this fortified cliff through strength of line and colour.



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### *Geometric Fantasia*

Acrylic on canvas.

This painting based on Clarence Battery draws on Art Deco and “jazz” influences to convey the architectural elements that dominate and mark this once heavily fortified clifftop.



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### *Ghost Star*

Acrylic and graphite on canvas.

Before the development of Fort George a late 18th century Star Fort stood within the area now known as the Citadel. The patterns created by the surrounding fields echo the strong image of the fort while the pastel colours of the palette indicate its transience.



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### *Aftermath*

Oil on canvas.

This painting is based on a black and white aerial photograph of Icart headland taken in 1945. The field boundaries together with the zig zag trench lines and bunker footprints sit together in an uneasy pattern while the constant sea ebbs and flows.



### *Wild Outpost*

Acrylic on canvas.

Fort Pezeries sits at the junction where the west coast meets the south coast and is the most southerly north facing point on Guernsey. This star fort with its sweeping causeway epitomises the conflict between the material world and the natural world. It battles the elements as it once was intended to battle invaders.



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### *Enigma*

Acrylic on canvas.

This abstraction of Fort Grey swirls from and is one with the surrounding land and seascape. Again the marks of human occupation and defence define and inform the environment and have been conveyed by the marks of the brush.



### *Isolation*

Acrylic on canvas.

Bearing the marks of habitation since pre-history the tidal island of Lihou has been a place of refuge, meditation and industry. This image is based on a 1945 aerial photograph after the ravages of the German occupation. It stands alone and mystical once again within the constant sea.



### *Circularity*

Acrylic on canvas.

Mirus Battery 4 lies hidden in the landscape. Its circular form not only represents its concrete strength but also is evocative of time and space. The marks made on the canvas are intended to convey a sense of movement through time.



9

**Connectivity**

Oil on canvas.

Fort Hommet connects Napoleonic architectural elements to a World War 2 German concrete complex amid a rugged red granite outcrop. The geometric elements in this painting are depicted as weathering into the landscape. As the territorial and political conflicts that lay behind the building of these structures slowly disappear from our consciousness, so do the structures sit more easily in the landscape.



10

**Stronghold**

Acrylic on canvas.

The strength and dominance of colour and form in this painting was inspired by the strong, rugged abstract shapes of the rocks and fortifications of Grand Rocque Battery and the meandering tracks made by humans over time.



11

**Continuum**

Acrylic and coarse pumice gel on canvas.

This painting is based on a black and white aerial photograph taken in 1945 of L'Anresse Common after the German Occupation. The interconnectivity of the tracks and scars left by digging for sand in order to construct the German bunker complex, imparts a sense of continuity between humans and the landscape and inspired this work.



12

**Study in Blue**

Acrylic on canvas.

The form of Fort Le Marchant inspired this atmospheric study. The layering of blue hues on the underlying yellow ochre notes is intended to create a sense of transience and passage of time.



13

**Revival**

Acrylic on canvas.

Fort Doyle has undergone many changes since its construction in the early 19th century. The overhead image of the fort led me to explore and develop the architectural and natural shapes in what became a vibrantly colourful and rhythmic way: a revival of "pop Art".



14

**Sentinel**

Acrylic on canvas.

Vale Castle stands on the summit of what was once an Iron Age hill fort. The structures on the summit have changed through the millennia while the mound remains a constant. It stands proud in the landscape while time and motion swirl around.



15

**Suspension**

Acrylic on canvas.

The Chateau des Marais has a long history of occupation dating from the late Neolithic to the 20th century. The 1204 Motte and Bailey construction has left a mark in the landscape that defines and informs this painting. The "Motte" (mound) hangs suspended over the marshy terrain, while the platform that once held the "Bailey" (walled area with a keep) sits on the summit. The moat surrounds and delineates the composition.



16

**Settlement**

Acrylic on canvas.

This late Iron Age settlement (150BC-50AD) revealed itself again as crop marks during a particularly dry summer. The abstract forms, colours and textures re-interpret and convey the vulnerability and strength of this small community of Celts within the landscape.



17

**Re-emergence**

Oil on canvas.

The footprint of a large Iron Age Round house was uncovered during an archaeological excavation that I was involved with. The beauty and symmetry of this construction had been cut through by later medieval and 19th century activity. This painting reflects on change and continuity in the landscape and life.



**1 CASTLE CORNET**

**2 CLARENCE BATTERY**

Perry's P.25, H3

**3 FORT GEORGE**

Perry's P.25, G3

**4 ICART HEADLAND**

Perry's P.30, B5

**5 FORT PEZERIES**

Perry's P.32, B1

**6 FORT GREY**

Perry's P.20, A5

**7 LIHOU**

Perry's P.12, C1

**8 MIRUS BATTERY**

Perry's P.20, D2

**9 FORT HOMMET**

Perry's P.14, A1

**10 GRAND ROCQUE BATTERY**

Perry's P.8, A1

**11 L'ANCRESSE COMMON**

Perry's P.6, C2

**12 FORT LE MARCHANT**

Perry's P.7, F1

**13 FORT DOYLE**

Perry's P.7, H1

**14 VALE CASTLE**

Perry's P.11, G2

**15 CHATEAU DES MARAIS**

Perry's P.17, G1

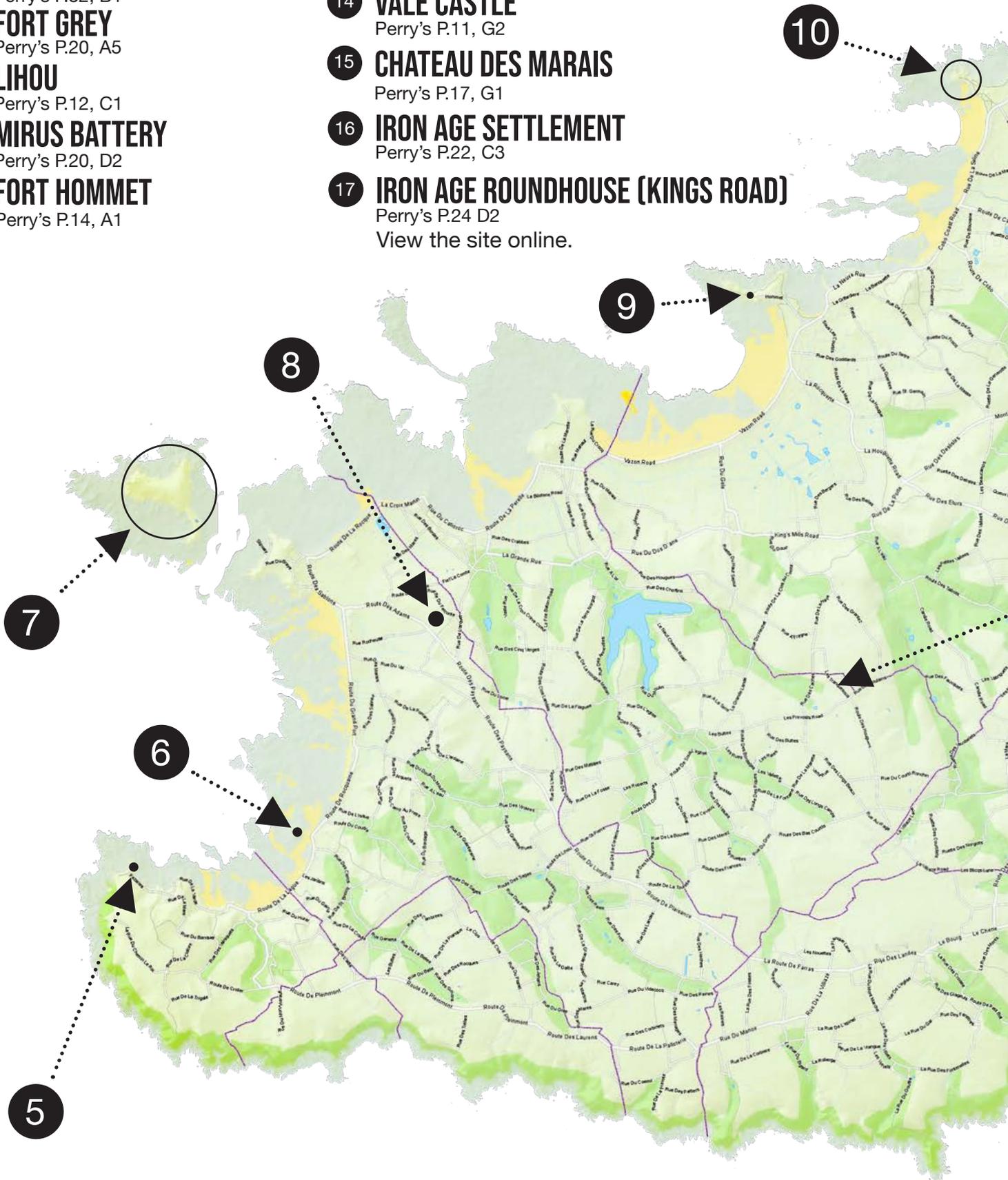
**16 IRON AGE SETTLEMENT**

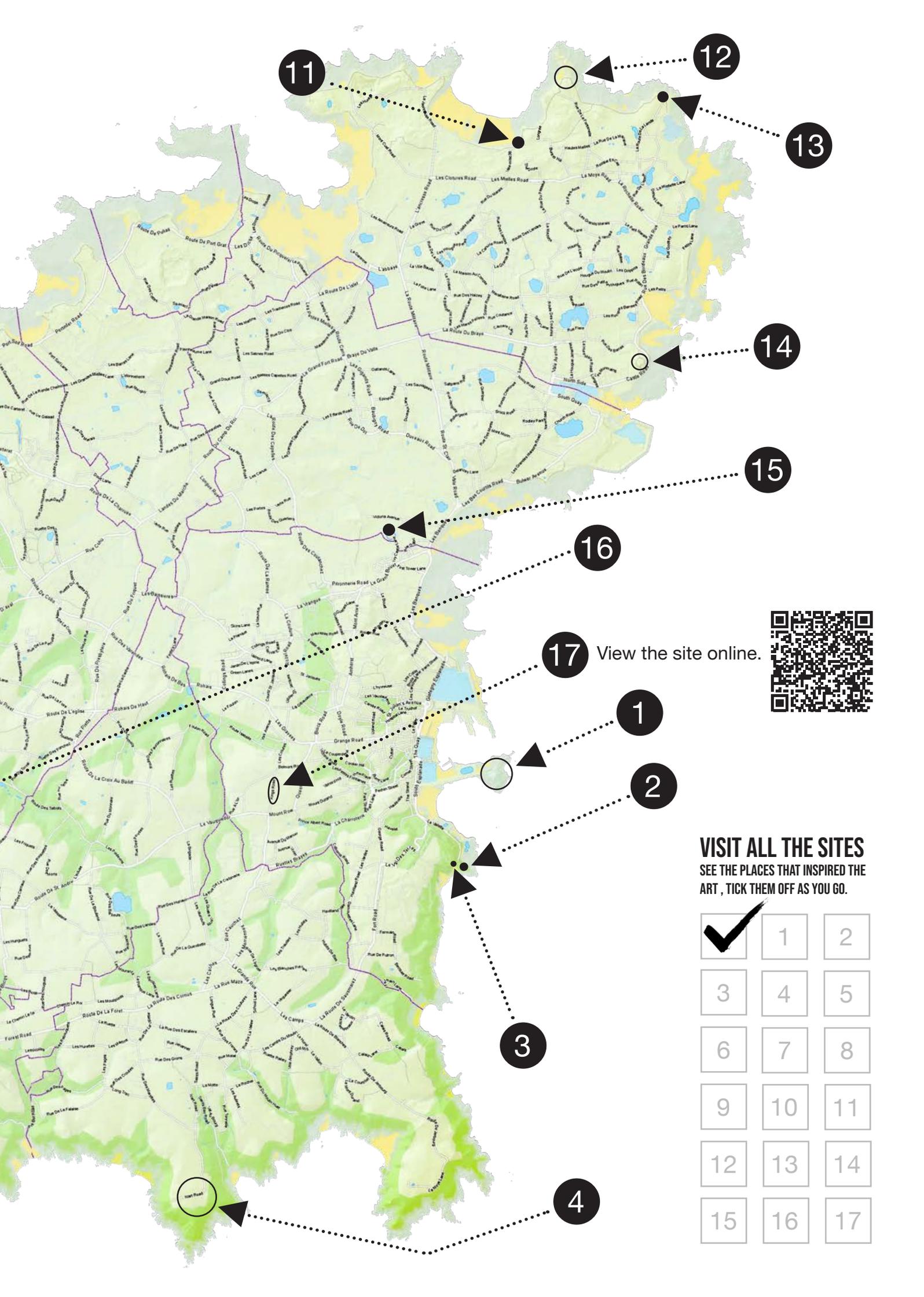
Perry's P.22, C3

**17 IRON AGE ROUNDHOUSE (KINGS ROAD)**

Perry's P.24 D2

View the site online.





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View the site online.

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**VISIT ALL THE SITES**  
SEE THE PLACES THAT INSPIRED THE  
ART , TICK THEM OFF AS YOU GO.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1	2
3	4	5
6	7	8
9	10	11
12	13	14
15	16	17

# MARKS IN THE LANDSCAPE

This exhibition draws together the three disciplines that I have studied; Art, Archaeology and History and they have inspired and motivated me to produce this body of work. Moreover, this approach has enabled the creation of a multi faceted interpretation of the marks in the Guernsey landscape. I have used texture, colour and line to reflect an overall theme of continuity and change. This, together with the study of aerial photographs and my personal experience of archaeological investigation, has resulted in depictions on canvas of not only the shapes of the geological landscape, but also the impact that political, historical and social circumstances had on the forms and functions of the buildings and field systems that helped shape the landscape through time.

Political conflict or the perceived threat of invasion has remained a strong theme throughout the history of the island and I have included the marks left by Iron Age inhabitants of the island as a reminder that although technology and building practice may change, some social values do not. We share and shared the need to protect, shelter and defend our families and communities. The Vale Castle, Les Tranquesous and Kings Road are examples of how we have moved from pre-history through into the modern era by using and adapting the same prominent position in the landscape to survive.

Of course nature and the forces of nature have played a hugely significant role in shaping or impacting on ourselves and the environment; as we progress through time, it remains a constant driving force and our efforts to control or reclaim land for ourselves often fail. The stone, brick and concrete structures humans build eventually decay allowing nature to take back some of its territory; and in doing so changing our perception of the form and function of these marks in the landscape. By using strong, bold colours to indicate the power that is still present in some of these structures, and line and texture to make a contrast between the material structures and the natural elements, my intention is to convey a sense of tension and unease in some images and conversely a sense of harmony with nature and the ebb and flow of time through others. It has not been my intention to create what may be called “realistic” images, but rather my own perception of realism and I hope that my interpretation of the marks in the Guernsey landscape and the marks that I have made on the canvas will resonate in some way with you all.

My thanks go to Guernsey Arts for giving me this opportunity to exhibit my work and Art Foundation Guernsey for sponsoring the exhibition.

*Vivien Ferneyhough*





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